

Reference Works: A Select List

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IN either study or research the student of military history will need to consult standard reference works on general history and more specialized references on military history. In the listings that follow, the most useful reference works have been treated in three categories—bibliographies and guides, general reference works, and atlases—each category broken down between general and military history. Each type of reference has its own uses. In each category, a brief introduction discusses the most useful works, followed by an annotated alphabetical listing.

Bibliographies and Guides: General

Constance M. Winchell's *Guide to Reference Books* covers the humanities, social sciences, history, and pure and applied science. A. F. Walford's *Guide to Reference Material* is a useful supplement emphasizing material published in Great Britain. Helen Poulton's *Historian's Handbook* describes and analyzes the reference aids of particular importance for historians. Although published in 1961, the American Historical Association's *Guide to Historical Literature* is still valuable. The volume is annotated and under topical and geographical headings contains approximately twenty thousand entries. Each section of the *Guide* was prepared by a specialist. Another indispensable reference is the 1974 edition of the *Harvard Guide to American History* edited by Frank Freidel. This volume contains the most comprehensive bibliography of works in all fields of American history, with materials arranged topically in Volume I and chronologically in Volume II. There is nothing comparable in English for European, Asian, or African history.

American Historical Association. *Writings in American History*, published annually between 1902 and 1961 as a part of the *Annual Report of the American*

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- Historical Association. Under topical subheads lists every book and article published during the year "that has any considerable value for study and research pertaining to the history of the United States from primitive times to the recent past."
- Beers, Henry B. *Bibliographies in American History: Guide to Materials for Research*. New York: H. W. Wilson, 1942. Although dated is still the standard reference for material published before 1942.
- Besterman, Theodore. *A World Bibliography of Bibliographies*. 4th ed., 5 vols. Lausanne: Societas Bibliographica, 1965-66. An alphabetical listing, under sixteen thousand subject headings, of bibliographies of all kinds with appropriate cross reference between subjects.
- Boehm, Eric C., and Lalit, Adolphus. *Historical Periodicals: An Annotated World List of Historical and Related Serial Publications*. Santa Barbara, Calif.: Clio Press, 1961. Periodicals dealing with history and related disciplines arranged geographically by country of publication.
- Dargan, Marion. *Guide to American Biography*. 2 vols. Albuquerque: Univ. of N.M. Press, 1949-52. Reprinted by Greenwood Press, Westport, Conn. in 1973. On prominent Americans who lived between 1607 and 1933.
- Ferguson, Eugene S. *Bibliography of the History of Technology*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1968. Primary sources and secondary works classified and annotated; of particular value to those interested in the association between technology and warfare.
- Fox, William T. R., et al. *Civil-Military Relations: An Annotated Bibliography, 1940-1952*. New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1954. Prepared under the direction of the Committee on Civil-Military Relations Research of the Social Science Research Council. A survey of materials and introduction to research in the major areas of civil-military relations. Most of the material discussed deals with the United States but some with Great Britain.
- Freidel, Frank, ed. *Harvard Guide to American History*. Rev. ed., 2 vols. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press, 1974. The third revision of a guide prepared in 1896 by Harvard Professors Albert Bushnell Hart and Edward Channing. A comprehensive work, it attempts to serve the general reader, the student, and the scholar.
- Howe, George F., et al. *American Historical Association's Guide to Historical Literature*. New York: Macmillan, 1961. Literature in all fields; although most of the works listed and annotated are in English, includes important books in foreign languages.
- Kirkler, Bernard, and Laqueur, Walter. *A Reader's Guide to Contemporary History*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1972. Ten bibliographic essays divided by geographic region. Each essay prepared by a competent British scholar.
- Neiswender, Rosemary. *Guide to Russian Reference and Language Aids*. New York: Special Libraries Association, 1962. An annotated guide to Russian dictionaries, encyclopedias, bibliographies, language material, and other reference sources; originally an internal Rand publication.
- Poulton, Helen T. *The Historian's Handbook: A Descriptive Guide to Reference Works*. Norman: Univ. of Okla. Press, 1972. A very helpful guide and analysis of reference works in history.
- Schmeckebier, Lawrence F., and Eastin, Roy B. *Government Publications and Their Use*. 2d rev. ed. Washington: Brookings Institution, 1969. A basic descriptive guide to government publications and an analysis of their uses and limitations. Not a bibliography.
- The Standard Periodical Directory*. New York: Oxbridge Publishing. An alphabetical subject guide to more than 20,000 U.S. and Canadian periodicals; biennial.

Subject Guide to Books in Print. New York: Bowker. Has 65,500 subject headings, and 56,000 cross-references; published annually.

Ulrich's International Periodicals Directory. New York: Bowker. Lists by subject more than 62,000 periodicals published throughout the world. Revised biennially.

Walford, A. T. *Guide to Reference Material*. London: Library Association, 1973-76. An annotated guide to reference works and bibliographies in all fields emphasizing material published in Great Britain.

Winchell, C. M. *Guide to Reference Books*. Chicago: American Library Association, 1977. An annotated guide to reference works in the humanities, social sciences, history, and pure and applied sciences. Considered the standard work in the reference field.

Bibliographies and Guides: Military

Robin Higham of Kansas State University has edited three volumes that are very helpful for military history: *Official Histories: Essays and Bibliographies from Around the World*; *A Guide to the Sources of British Military History*; and *A Guide to the Sources of U.S. Military History*. All follow the same general format of an essay by a recognized scholar on a particular period or topic and a listing of the important studies on the topic. Robert G. Albion's *Naval and Maritime History: An Annotated Bibliography* covers books and theses in English on maritime and naval history in its widest definition. Two Department of the Air Force historians, Mary Ann Cresswell and Carl Berger, have compiled *United States Air Force History: An Annotated Bibliography*. It is organized both chronologically and topically and lists significant books and articles on the Air Force since its inception as part of the Army's Signal Corps. *Doctoral Dissertations in Military Affairs: A Bibliography*, compiled by Allan R. Millett and B. Franklin Cooling, was published in 1972. It lists all dissertations written in the United States in the field of military history. The list is updated yearly in an issue of *Military Affairs*.

Air University Library Index to Military Periodicals (originally *Air University Periodical Index*). Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala.: Air Univ. Library, 1949-. A quarterly subject index of significant material appearing in seventy-one English-language military and aeronautical publications. Indexes periodicals not covered by commercial services.

Albion, Robert G. *Naval and Maritime History: An Annotated Bibliography*. 4th ed. Mystic, Conn.: Munson Institute of American Maritime History, 1972. Covers books and unpublished theses in English dealing with maritime and naval history in the broadest sense.

Blanchard, Carroll H. *Korean War Bibliography and Maps of Korea*. Albany, N.Y.: Korean Conflict Research Foundation, 1964. An extensive listing of

- books and articles dealing with the political and military conflict in Korea, 1950-53. Lists foreign language materials as well as English.
- Chandler, David G. *A Traveler's Guide to the Battlefields of Europe*. 2 vols. New York: Chilton Books, 1965. A brief analysis of 245 battles in Europe focussing on the period since 1500. Also treats the changes wrought in warfare by developments in weapons and tactics.
- Craig, Harding. *A Bibliography of Encyclopaedias and Dictionaries Dealing with Military, Naval, and Maritime Affairs, 1577-1971*. 4th rev. ed. Houston: Rice Univ. Dept. of History, 1971. A selective listing, by year of issue, of military encyclopedias and dictionaries. Its strength is in foreign language publications, while its weakness lies in the selective nature of the English language material listed.
- Cresswell, Mary Ann, and Berger, Carl. *United States Air Force History: An Annotated Bibliography*. Washington: Office of Air Force History, 1971. A chronological and topical listing of significant books and articles on the history of the United States Air Force.
- Greenwood, John, comp. *American Defense Policy Since 1945: A Preliminary Bibliography*. Lawrence: Univ. Press, of Kans., 1973. A topical listing of writings on national security policy, 1945-72.
- Higham, Robin, ed. *A Guide to the Sources of British Military History*. Berkeley: Univ. of Calif. Press, 1971. Twenty-five chapters, each prepared by a specialist in a particular phase of British military history. Coverage is from prehistoric times through and after World War II. Each chapter follows a standard format: a brief bibliographical essay followed by a listing of primary and secondary sources.
- . *A Guide to the Sources of U.S. Military History*. Hamden, Conn.: Archon, 1975. A publication in the same format covering all aspects of American military history.
- . *Official Histories: Essays and Bibliographies From Around the World*. Manhattan: Kans. State Univ. Library, 1970. A guide to official military history programs throughout the world with listings of works produced.
- Lang, Kurt. *Military Institutions and the Sociology of War*. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1972. Five topical bibliographical essays followed by a classified bibliography of important literature in the field.
- Larson, Arthur O. *National Security Affairs: A Guide to Information Sources*. Detroit: Gale Research Co., 1973. A topical listing of works on national security policy with emphasis on the period 1958-73.
- Millett, Allan R., and Cooling, B. Franklin, comps. *Doctoral Dissertations in Military Affairs*. Manhattan: Kans. State Univ. Library, 1972. Dissertations completed in the United States up to 1970. Yearly updates have appeared in *Military Affairs* since then.
- Nevins, Allan, et al. *Civil War Books: A Critical Bibliography*. 2 vols. Baton Rouge: La. State Univ. Press, 1967. A critical analysis of 5,700 books.
- United States Naval History: A Bibliography*. 6th ed. Washington: U.S. Naval History Division, 1972. A selective listing of important works from the Revolution to Vietnam.
- Ziegler, Janet, comp. *World War II: Books in English, 1945-65*. Stanford, Calif.: Hoover Institution Press, 1971. A listing of 4,519 publications in English dealing with political, economic, social, and military aspects classified by subject. The American Committee on the History of the Second World War has published a supplement in pamphlet form, *A Select Bibliography of Books on the Second World War in English Published in the United States, 1966-1975*.

Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, and General References

To answer specific questions of who, what, where, or when, specialized reference works assist the student. One of the most useful is the *Encyclopedia of World History* edited by William L. Langer. A successor to Karl Ploetz's *Epitome of History*, Langer's work is both a chronological and geographic handbook. In addition to a chronological listing of important events, Richard B. Morris's *Encyclopedia of American History* has a separate section on socio-cultural and economic aspects of the American experience and short biographic sketches of five hundred American notables.

The difference between historical encyclopedias and historical or biographical dictionaries is not very distinct, but in general the dictionaries offer more comprehensive essays on particular persons, events, or institutions. The seven-volume *Dictionary of American History*, for instance, offers comprehensive essays on more than seven thousand subjects, each written by a specialist and including a brief bibliography. The one-volume Steinberg's *Dictionary of British History* is less comprehensive, although it presents a short narrative of important political, military, economic, and religious events from 1066 to 1970.

For biographical information on British and Empire personages of historical importance, the *Dictionary of National Biography*, commonly called the DNB, is the standard reference. Originally published in 1900, seven supplemental volumes have brought the coverage to 1960. Each article has been prepared by a specialist and includes a bibliography. The *Dictionary of American Biography (DAB)* is the counterpart to the DNB. The DAB was originally published in twenty volumes between 1928 and 1936. Five later volumes cover those who were deceased by the end of 1955. *Notable American Women, 1607-1950* (three volumes) has biographical essays on 1,359 women and is a useful supplement to the *Dictionary of American Biography*.

Adams, James T. *Concise Dictionary of American History*. New York: Scribner's 1962. A condensed version of the original *Adams Dictionary of American History* described below.

———. *Dictionary of American History*. Edited by Louise Bibelof Ketz. 7 vols. New York: Scribner's 1976. Over seven thousand items on all aspects of American history. The 1976 edition constitutes a thorough revision of the original five volumes edited by James Truslow Adams in 1940 to which a supplementary volume was added in 1961.

The Cambridge Ancient History. Series editor J. B. Bury. 12 vols. and 5 vols. of plates. New York: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1923-39. A standard reference

- ending with Roman Emperor Constantine's victory at Adrianople in 324 A.D. Each volume has a bibliography broken down by subject.
- The Cambridge Medieval History*. Series editor J. B. Bury. 8 vols. London: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1911-36. A standard reference on the history of Europe from 324 A.D. through the fifteenth century. Each volume contains a subject bibliography.
- The New Cambridge Modern History*. Series editor G. N. Clark. 14 vols. London: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1957-69. An updating of Lord Acton's original *Cambridge Modern History* published in 1896-1912. Each volume covers a specific period from the Renaissance through the end of World War II. This edition does not, however, contain the usual Cambridge History bibliographies.
- The Cambridge History of the British Empire*. Series editor J. Holland Rose. 8 vols. New York: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1929-40. The standard work through World War I. Each volume has an extensive bibliography classified by subject.
- James, Edward T., and James, Janet W. *Notable American Women, 1607-1950: A Biographical Dictionary*. 3 vols. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Univ. Press, Belknap Press, 1971.
- Johnson, Allen, ed. *Dictionary of American Biography*. 20 vols. plus index vol. New York: Scribner's 1928-36. Five-volume supplement by same publisher, 1944-77.
- Langer, William L., ed. *An Encyclopedia of World History: Ancient, Medieval, and Modern, Chronologically Arranged*. 5th ed. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1972. The standard American reference for historical facts relating to all periods of world history.
- Laqueur, Walter, ed. *A Dictionary of Politics*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971. A concise reference work dealing with political developments since 1933. Gives the historical background of contemporary political problems and changes in terminology.
- Morris, Richard B. *Encyclopedia of American History*. New York: Harper and Row, 1976. Part I develops the basic chronology, Part II the socio-economic aspects of American life, and Part III gives short biographic sketches of five hundred American notables.
- Morris, Richard B., and Irwin, Graham W. *An Encyclopedia of the Modern World: A Concise Reference History from 1760 to the Present*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1970. A geographic and chronological survey of political developments. A topical chronology traces economic, cultural, and legal developments.
- Steinberg, S. H., and Evans, I. H., eds. *Steinberg's Dictionary of British History*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1971. A brief narrative of important political, economic, and religious events in Britain and the Empire from 1066 to 1910.
- Stephen, Leslie, and Lee, Sidney, eds. *The Dictionary of National Biography*. 22 vols. and 4-vol. supplement. London: Oxford Univ. Press, 1885-1971. Biographical sketches to 1960. An abridgement has been published in two volumes.
- Tunney, Christopher. *A Biographical Dictionary of World War II*. London: J. M. Dent, 1972. Covers important figures, both military and civilian, in World War II.
- Biographical Directory of the American Congress, 1774-1971*. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1971. Short biographical sketches of past members of Congress.
- Williams, Neville. *Chronology of the Expanding World, 1492-1762*. London: Barrie and Rockliff, 1969. Important events from the discovery of America to

the end of the Seven Years' War. Events are listed chronologically on left-hand pages while achievements in such areas as science, the arts, and music are listed on the right-hand pages.

- . *Chronology of the Modern World, 1763-1865*. Rev. ed. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1975. A listing in the same format as above.

Encyclopedias, etc.: Military

Of particular value is the *Encyclopedia of Military History From 3500 B.C. to the Present* edited by R. Ernest and Trevor N. Dupuy. Organized geographically within a chronological framework, it is the only relatively complete and reliable reference work surveying wars, warfare, and military affairs. The great value of the work is in its chronology, bibliography, and indices. Introductory essays in each chapter offer the authors' interpretation of events or periods described.

- Boatner, Mark M., III. *The Civil War Dictionary*. New York: David McKay, 1959. Short articles on persons, events, operations, equipment, strategy and tactics, and most other subjects, all prepared by the author.
- . *Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*. Rev. ed. New York: David McKay, 1974. Similar to the *Civil War Dictionary*.
- Dupuy, R. Ernest, and Dupuy, Trevor N. *The Encyclopedia of Military History From 3500 B.C. to the Present*. Rev. ed. New York: Harper and Row, 1977.
- Effenberger, David. *A Dictionary of Battles*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1967. An alphabetical listing with short descriptive narratives of 1,560 individual military engagements from Megiddo in 1469 B.C. to Tow Morory in Vietnam in 1966. Gives commanders, numbers, strategy, tactics, and results. The emphasis is on land warfare although naval battles are included.
- Farrow, Edward S. *Farrow's Military Encyclopedia: A Dictionary of Military Knowledge*. New York: Published by the Author, 1885. Valuable for terms and practices in the nineteenth century.
- Peterson, Harold L., ed. *Encyclopedia of Firearms*. New York: Dutton, 1964. A guide to small arms throughout history, primarily describing the history and development of particular weapons.
- Windrow, Martin, and Mason, Francis K. *A Concise Dictionary of Military Biography*. Reading, Eng.: Osprey Publishing, 1975. Brief sketches of two hundred world military leaders from 900 A.D. to 1975.

Historical Atlases: General

One of the best general references is the *Atlas of World History*, edited by R. R. Palmer. This atlas focuses on Europe and North America but does contain some coverage of the rest of the

world. *The Atlas of American History*, edited by James Truslow Adams, contains 147 maps originally designed for use with the *Dictionary of American History*.

Adams, James T. *Atlas of American History*. New York: Scribner's, 1943.

Alexander, Gerard L. *Guide to Atlases, World, Regional, National, Thematic: An International Listing of Atlases Published Since 1951*. Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1971. Of value in identifying the most useful atlas for any particular study.

Palmer, Robert R., ed. *Atlas of World History*. Chicago: Rand McNally, 1957. Concentrates mainly on Europe and North America. Most of the maps are devoted to changing political subdivisions, but some show economic, social, and religious trends or factors.

Paullin, Charles O. *Atlas of the Historical Geography of the United States*. Washington: Carnegie Institution, 1932. Arrangement of the 688 maps is both chronological and topical.

Wheat, James C., and Brun, Christian F. *Maps and Charts Published in America before 1800: A Bibliography*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1969. An annotated guide to 915 maps published separately or as illustrations not only of America but also of the world. Arranged politically and geographically.

Winch, Kenneth, L. *International Maps and Atlases in Print*. New York: Bowker, 1974. Arranged by regions and countries.

Atlases: Military

For the military history of the United States, there is nothing comparable to Brig. Gen. Vincent J. Esposito's *West Point Atlas of American Wars*. With a concise narrative accompanying well drawn maps, it is an indispensable reference tool for the study of America's wars.

Banks, Arthur. *A Military Atlas of the First World War*. New York: Taplinger, 1975.

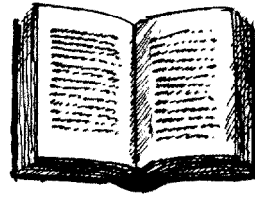
———. *A World Atlas of Military History*. Vol. 1 to 1500. London: Seeley Service, 1973-.

Esposito, Vincent J. *The West Point Atlas of American Wars*. 2 vols. New York: Praeger, 1959.

Young, Peter. *Atlas of the Second World War*. New York: Putnam's 1974. A commentary accompanies the maps.

Historical Journals and Societies

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THE student of military history should have some acquaintance with historical journals, professional associations which normally publish these journals, and other periodicals that frequently publish articles of historical interest. The two major historical associations in the United States are The American Historical Association and the Organization of American Historians; their publications, the *American Historical Review* and the *Journal of American History*, respectively, are the most important of the professional journals. The former concerns itself with all fields of history while the latter is limited to American history. In addition to the major associations, there are also regional associations such as the Southern and Western Historical Associations and specialized organizations such as the Economic History Association and the Society for the History of American Foreign Relations. In the field of military history, the major American organization is the American Military Institute. Two international organizations in this field are also of some importance, the International Commission on Military History whose American affiliate is known as the U.S. Commission on Military History and the Comité d'Histoire de la Deuxième Guerre Mondiale whose American affiliate is The American Committee on the History of the Second World War.

Moreover, each of the fifty states and the District of Columbia has a historical society, and literally hundreds of local groups are interested in the history of their cities, counties, or regions. The American Association for State and Local History acts as a central clearing house and publishes biennially a *Directory of Historical Agencies in the United States and Canada*. It also publishes a monthly *History News* containing information of current developments in the field of state and local history.

The following list covers the more significant historical periodicals published in English in the United States and abroad. (The only foreign language publications listed are the journals of the two major international organizations concerned with

military history.) The list includes journals published independently as well as the more numerous organs of historical societies and associations and, in a separate category, some selected periodicals not devoted primarily to history that frequently publish articles of historical interest. To avoid excessive length, it does not include any of the publications of state or local historical societies.

History, Published in United States

American Heritage, sponsored by the American Association for State and Local History and the Society of American Historians, is the best known popular-history journal in the United States. It appears bimonthly and has articles on American history and culture.

The American Historical Review is published by the American Historical Association (see above). Prior to 1977, included once a year a classified bibliography of newly published articles in all fields of history. The bibliography is still compiled but must now be acquired from the association.

American History Illustrated, a popular-history magazine, is published in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania.

American Neptune: A Quarterly Journal of Maritime History is published by the Peabody Museum of Salem, Massachusetts; has articles and reviews on all areas of naval and maritime history.

The American West, a journal of the Western Historical Association, has articles on the historical and current development of the western United States.

Arizona and the West: A Journal of History has articles and reviews on the history of the trans-Mississippi west.

Business History Review is the quarterly of the Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration.

Bulletin of the History of Medicine is the official organ of the American Association for the History of Medicine and the Johns Hopkins Institute of the History of Medicine. Carries occasional articles and reviews on military medicine.

Central European History is sponsored by the Conference Group for Central European History of the American Historical Association. Its articles and reviews deal exclusively with the German-speaking peoples of Central Europe.

Civil War History: A Journal of the Middle Period, published under the auspices of Kent State University, has many articles relating to the military history of the Civil War.

Civil War Times Illustrated is a popular-history magazine published in Gettysburg, Pennsylvania.

Diplomatic History is the journal of the Society for the History of American Foreign Relations. The first issue appeared in 1977. It will offer articles on American foreign relations from the early republic to the Cold War. In addition the editors plan to include essays on contemporary diplomacy.

French Historical Studies is the semiannual of the Society for French Historical Studies. In addition to articles and reviews, each issue lists recent books in French and English on French History.

Hispanic American Historical Review, the quarterly of the Conference on Latin American History of the American Historical Association, has frequent

- articles and book reviews on Latin American military history.
- The Historian*, the quarterly of the Phi Alpha Theta International Honor Society in History, contains articles and reviews in all fields of history.
- History and Theory: Studies in the Philosophy of History* is published by Wesleyan University Press. The journal has established a strong reputation for scholarship; its book reviews are detailed essays.
- The Indian Historian*, the journal of the American Indian Historical Society, carries historical and literary articles on the American Indian, his culture, and his relationship with American society.
- ISIS: An International Review Devoted to the History of Science and Its Cultural Influences* is a joint publication of the History of Science Society and the Smithsonian Museum of History and Technology. Each May issue contains a critical bibliography of books and articles published the preceding year.
- The Journal of American History*, published by the Organization of American Historians, has articles and reviews on all areas of American History only. Each issue contains a classified bibliography of recently published articles on American History.
- The Journal of Economic History*, the organ of the Economic History Association, has articles and reviews on all aspects of economic history. The March issue includes papers given at the association's yearly meeting.
- Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* is published by the Department of the History of Medicine of the University of Minnesota. The journal has articles on the forces which shaped the development of American Medicine.
- The Journal of Inter-Disciplinary History*, relatively new, is published by the School of Humanities and Social Sciences of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Has attempted to use the methodology of the social sciences to deal with traditional historical questions and to raise questions previously unasked.
- The Journal of Modern History*, the quarterly of the Modern European Section of the American Historical Association, consists of articles and reviews on the history of modern Europe.
- The Journal of Negro History* is published by the Association for the Study of Negro Life and History. In addition to articles and book reviews, it occasionally prints documents relating to the history of Afro-Americans.
- The Journal of Southern History* of the Southern Historical Association has articles and reviews on the Southern states. Each May issue contains a classified bibliography of important articles on Southern history published the previous year.
- The Journal of the West*, now issued quarterly at Manhattan, Kansas, will be changing its traditional format. The new editor plans to have issues with a central theme and also to offer issues with general articles and book reviews on the history of the American West.
- Labor History* is published by the Taimiment Institute of New York University. In addition to articles and reviews, the fall issue has a bibliography of articles, dissertations, and research in progress.
- Pacific Historical Review*, the journal of the Pacific Coast Branch of the American Historical Association, stresses the trans-Mississippi West and U.S. involvement in the Pacific Ocean area.
- Prologue: The Journal of the National Archives* includes historical articles based in part on research in the records of the National Archives.
- Reviews in American History* and *Reviews in European History*, recently established quarterlies, review major books in their respective fields.

Speculum: A Journal of Medieval Studies, a publication of the Medieval Academy of America, often has articles on the military history of the Middle Ages.

Technology and Culture is the journal of the Interdisciplinary Society for the History of Technology.

Western Historical Quarterly carries articles and reviews on the history and culture of the American west for the Western History Association.

William and Mary Quarterly is published by the Institute of Early American History and Culture at Williamsburg. Stresses colonial history, but contains articles on the Revolution and the early national period as well.

History, Published Abroad in English

Balkan Studies, the semiannual of the Institute for Balkan Studies, in Thessaloniki, Greece, has articles and reviews in one of five languages: English, French, German, Greek, or Italian.

The Canadian Historical Review, the quarterly of the Canadian Historical Association, carries articles and reviews on all aspects of Canadian History.

The Canadian Journal of History, published three times a year, has articles and reviews in all fields of history except the history of Canada.

The Economic History Review is published by the Economic History Society of Great Britain. Although the review accepts articles in all fields of economic and social history, most of its writings are concerned with English, Commonwealth, or American history.

The English Historical Review is a privately published quarterly with articles and reviews on all areas of English History.

History Today, a popular monthly, appears in London and has articles and reviews by respected historians and includes suggestions for further reading on the topics of the various articles.

The Journal of African History is sponsored by the School of Oriental and African Studies of the University of London. Articles covering all aspects of African history may appear in English or French.

The Journal of Contemporary History, published for the Institute for Advanced Studies in Contemporary History in London, has articles on the main issues of Europe since 1914.

The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History is published three times a year by the Institute for Commonwealth Studies of the University of London.

Soviet Studies in History is a quarterly of translated, unabridged articles from Russian historical journals.

Military History

Aerospace Historian, the journal of the Air Force Historical Foundation, publishes articles and short reviews on all aspects of the history of airpower.

Military Affairs: The Journal of Military History, Including Theory and Technology is the quarterly of the American Military Institute. In addition to articles and reviews on all areas of military history, each issue contains a classified bibliography of important journal articles.

Military Collector and Historian, a publication of the Company of Military

Historians, has articles which emphasize the collection, preservation, and development of military hardware and insignia.

Military History of Texas and the Southwest is published by the Military History Press in Austin, Texas. It has articles on all phases of that area's military history. Periodically has reviews and bibliographies of recent material.

Revue d'Histoire de la Deuxième Guerre Mondiale, the periodical of the Comité d'Histoire de la Deuxième Guerre Mondiale, an organization of scholars interested in the history of the Second World War. Its U.S. affiliate is the American Committee on the History of the Second World War.

Revue Internationale d'Histoire Militaire is published by the Commission Internationale d'Histoire Militaire. The U.S. Commission on Military History is its American affiliate.

By Valor and Arms: The Journal of American Military History is published by the Old Army Press. It has original articles and reprints significant work from sources such as the *Cavalry Journal*, *Army-Navy Journal*, and the *Journal of the Military Service Institution of the United States*. The magazine covers American military history from the Revolution to World War I.

Service and Service Related Journals

Air University Review may publish occasional articles on historical topics, but stresses contemporary national security issues.

Military Review, a monthly of the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, emphasizes current military topics but frequently has articles on military history.

United States Naval Institute Proceedings is published eleven times a year by the U.S. Naval Institute. Although some military history articles appear, contemporary naval problems are the main subjects.

[U.S.] *Naval War College Review* carries occasional articles of historical interest but emphasizes current national security issues.

Parameters: The Journal of the Army War College publishes a few historical articles but stresses current national security.

Journals Publishing Some History

American Quarterly, published by the American Studies Association, seeks to give "a sense of direction to studies in the culture of the United States." Does not carry book reviews.

Armed Forces and Society, the quarterly of the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, has articles on civil-military relations and military sociology and is often organized around a central theme.

Foreign Affairs and Foreign Policy offer two divergent styles in their articles on international relations. The former is the publication of the Council on Foreign Relations and has a very traditional and scholarly approach. The latter publishes serious articles and attempts to find new directions for policy. Both accept essays which are "trial balloons" for changes in administration foreign policy.

The Journal of Asian Studies is published by the Association of Asian Studies.

Formerly known as the *Far Eastern Review*, it publishes each year a classified bibliography of books and articles written the previous year.

The Journal of British Studies is the semiannual of the Conference on British Studies, the organization of American and Canadian scholars active in the study of British and Commonwealth history and culture.

Journal of Conflict Resolution: Research on War and Peace Between and Within Nations. Formerly offered a traditional interdisciplinary outlet for the study of international relations and global war. Since 1973, however, the journal has moved to a more quantitative approach; some knowledge of quantitative methodology is required to understand the articles and reviews.

The Journal of European Studies, founded in England in 1971, is an interdisciplinary quarterly with articles on the literature and history of the European Continent since the fifteenth century.

The Journal of Peace Research is published by the International Peace Research Institute in Oslo, Norway. While the American journal, *Peace and Change*, is historically oriented, this journal has a contemporary-problems approach.

JPMS: The Journal of Political and Military Sociology, a semiannual, has articles on values and social policy and relationships within political or military structures.

Latin American Research Review, the journal of the Latin American Studies Association, covers art, anthropology, history, politics, and sociology. Articles on the military in Latin America appear frequently.

Modern Asian Studies, published in Great Britain, carries articles and reviews in all the social sciences on China, Japan, and the countries of South and Southeast Asia.

Peace and Change: A Journal of Peace Research first appeared in 1972 and is sponsored by the Conference on Peace Research in History of the American Historical Association. Its articles and reviews are of particular interest to the military historian.

Political Science Quarterly, published by the Academy of Political Science, has articles on diplomatic and political history and also reviews major historical works.

Science and Society: An Independent Journal of Marxism is a quarterly which offers articles and reviews from a Marxist viewpoint of history.

Slavic Review: American Quarterly of Soviet and East European Studies is published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies. Articles and reviews on the military history of the Slavs are common.

Soviet Military Review is an English-language Russian monthly which carries articles on military doctrine and weapons, military history, and soviet political theory.